

Code No: 156BN

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**B. Tech III Year II Semester Examinations, February/March - 2022****MACHINE LEARNING****(Computer science and Engineering)****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75****Answer any five questions****All questions carry equal marks**

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- 1.a) Discuss about the basic Decision Tree Learning algorithm.
- b) Briefly explain the need of Inductive Bias in decision Tree Learning. [7+8]
- 2.a) Explain the Find-S: Finding a Maximally Specific Hypothesis in detail.
- b) Explain the issues in decision tree learning. [10+5]
- 3.a) Present the Backpropagation algorithm for feedforward networks and explain each step in it.
- b) Explain how to estimate hypothesis accuracy. [9+6]
- 4.a) Define the terms estimation bias and confidence intervals.
- b) Discuss the central limit theorem for deriving confidence intervals in detail.
- c) Explain the representation of neural networks. [5+5+5]
- 5.a) Design the Brute Force Bayesian concept learning algorithm and elaborate.
- b) Explain the Mistake Bound for the Halving Algorithm. [8+7]
- 6.a) Explain the Maximum Likelihood Hypotheses for predicting probabilities.
- b) Elaborate the Locally Weighted Linear Regression. [8+7]
- 7.a) Explain the Q-learning with suitable example.
- b) Explain about the hypothesis space search. [8+7]
- 8.a) Discuss about the Explanation-based Learning of Search Control Knowledge.
- b) Explain how to initialize the hypothesis by using prior knowledge. [8+7]

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