

Code No: 156AH

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**B. Tech III Year II Semester Examinations, February/March - 2022****COMPILER DESIGN****(Computer Science and Engineering)****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75**

Answer any five questions
All questions carry equal marks

- 1.a) Write down the steps in constructing DFA for the regular expression $(a/b)^*aab(a/b)^*$.
b) Explain with an example how lex program perform lexical analysis for the arithmetic operators and identifiers in C? [7+8]
- 2.a) Give the basic structure of a compiler and explain various components in brief.
b) Describe the analysis-synthesis model of a compiler. [7+8]
- 3.a) What is left-factoring? Write the algorithm to eliminate left-factoring from a grammar. Explain the same with an example.
b) Consider the following grammar.
bexpr \rightarrow bexpr **or** bterm | bterm
bterm \rightarrow bterm **and** bfactor | bfactor
bfactor \rightarrow **not** bfactor | (bexpr) | **true** | **false**
i) Construct a parse tree for the sentence **not (true or false)**
ii) Is this grammar ambiguous? Why? [7+8]
4. Show that the following grammar is LALR(1) [15]
 $S \rightarrow Aa \mid bAc \mid dc \mid bda$
 $A \rightarrow d$
- 5.a) What are the three forms of intermediate code representations? Explain them.
b) Give the syntax-directed definition of a simple desk calculator and construct an annotated parse tree for the input expression $(4*7+1)*2$. [7+8]
6. Explain about syntax directed translation of Boolean expressions with and without back patching. [15]
- 7.a) What is an activation record? Describe various components in an activation record considering a sample c program.
b) Write down the code generation algorithm and explain briefly. [8+7]

8. How to construct the basic block and compute DAG for the code fragment? Explain with the following code fragment. [15]

```
procedure fun(x,y,z)
begin
    y=z+1;
    z=z+x;
end fun
begin main()
    a=2;
    b=3;
    fun(A+B,A,B);
    print(A);
end main
```

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