

**R18**

**Code No: 157AT**

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**

**B. Tech IV Year I Semester Examinations, February/March - 2022**

**BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION**

**(Common to ECE, EIE)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**Answer any five questions  
All questions carry equal marks**

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- 1.a) Draw the structure of a living cell of our body and explain its constituents. [7+8]  
b) Write about body surface recording electrodes.
- 2.a) Briefly explain the different types of static and dynamic characteristics of the medical system. [8+7]  
b) With relevant diagram explain how pH is measured using a reference electrode.
- 3.a) Explain the standard 12 lead configuration used for measurement of ECG. [7+8]  
b) By utilizing electromagnetic technique explain how blood flow is measured with neat diagram.
- 4.a) State the frequency range and amplitude of a normal ECG bioelectric signal, with relevant ECG waveform. [8+7]  
b) By employing ultrasonic technique explain how blood flow is measured.
- 5.a) Explain how simulator is employed in Electro myograph measurements. [7+8]  
b) By employing computer analysis for ECG explain how amplitude and frequency analysis is implemented.
- 6.a) With help of a neat diagram explain the electrode placement of 10-20 electrodes in EEG. [8+7]  
b) By utilizing EEG analysis explain how evoked potential is recorded.
- 7.a) With help of a neat diagram explain the working of a hemodialysis machine. [8+7]  
b) Explain the working of a basic spirometer with help of a neat diagram.
- 8.a) Explain the following concerning MRI, Relaxation time T1 and T2. [7+8]  
b) With neat block diagram explain the working of the basic pulse-echo technique used in ultrasound.

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