

III B. Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, May -2018
ELECTRICAL MACHINES – III
 (Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)
 2. Answering the question in **Part-A** is compulsory
 3. Answer any **THREE** Questions from **Part-B**

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**PART -A**

- |   |    |                                                                                               |      |
|---|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 1 | a) | Explain the different methods of starting of a single phase induction motor?                  | [3M] |
|   | b) | Explain in detail about the stator winding in Synchronous generator.                          | [3M] |
|   | c) | Explain the effect of armature resistance and leakage reactance on the synchronous generator. | [4M] |
|   | d) | Explain the role of damper winding in synchronous generator.                                  | [4M] |
|   | e) | Explain the principle of operation of Synchronous motor.                                      | [4M] |
|   | f) | What is a synchronous condenser? What are its applications?                                   | [4M] |

**PART -B**

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|---|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 2 | a) | Explain the principle of operation of a capacitor – start capacitor – run induction motor with suitable diagrams.                                                                                                                                                                       | [8M]  |
|   | b) | Discuss the procedure to determine the parameters of equivalent circuit of a Single – phase induction motor.                                                                                                                                                                            | [8M]  |
| 3 | a) | List and explain the salient features of cylindrical – rotor – type synchronous machine                                                                                                                                                                                                 | [8M]  |
|   | b) | A delta connected three phase 15 KV, 600 rpm, 50 Hz, 4 pole generator has 4 slots per pole per phase. The coil span is 10 slots and there are 20 turns per coil. Determine the flux per pole if the generator has double layer winding.                                                 | [8M]  |
| 4 | a) | Explain the reasons for providing armature winding on the stator and low power field winding on the rotor.                                                                                                                                                                              | [8M]  |
|   | b) | Derive the emf equation of a synchronous generator.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | [8M]  |
| 5 | a) | Explain the conditions that must be fulfilled for parallel operation of two synchronous generators.                                                                                                                                                                                     | [8M]  |
|   | b) | A 12 KVA, 440 V, 50 Hz, star connected synchronous generator supplies rated load at 0.8 power factor lagging. The armature resistance and synchronous reactance are 0.3 $\Omega$ and 8 $\Omega$ respectively. Determine the torque angle and the voltage regulation.                    | [8M]  |
| 6 | a) | Explain the different methods of starting of synchronous motors.                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | [8M]  |
|   | b) | A 2500 V, three phase star – connected synchronous motor has a resistance of 0.35 $\Omega$ per phase and synchronous reactance of 2.2 $\Omega$ per phase. The motor is operating at 0.75 power factor leading with a line current of 250 A. determine the excitation voltage per phase. | [8M]  |
| 7 |    | Write short notes on the following:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | [16M] |
|   |    | i) causes of Hunting and its suppression                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |       |
|   |    | ii) Mathematical analysis of power developed in Synchronous motor                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |       |

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